1	STATE OF OKLAHOMA
2	2nd Session of the 59th Legislature (2024)
3	COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR
4	SENATE BILL 1469 By: Haste
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7	COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE
8	An Act relating to public finance; creating the Oklahoma Public Infrastructure Districts Act;
9	providing short title; allowing for the implementation of public infrastructure districts in
10	Oklahoma following the passage of a proposed constitutional amendment by the voters of this state;
11	authorizing the Legislature to allow municipalities to approve the creation of these districts which may
12	incur indebtedness and issue public infrastructure bonds for the payment of costs associated with public
13	improvements; defining terms; prohibiting a public infrastructure district to be formed without certain
14	conditions; stipulating manner by which a public infrastructure district operates within a
15	municipality; allowing for a municipality to establish criteria in determining the approval or
16	rejection of a public infrastructure district; providing for construction and function of a public
17	infrastructure district's board upon organization; establishing criteria for the governing document to
18	be provided to the municipality prior to formation of the public infrastructure district; requiring a vote
19	for amendment to governing documents; authorizing public infrastructure districts to issue bonds for
20	the financing of costs associated with proposed public improvements within the district; creating a
21	public infrastructure district bond; establishing criteria by which a bond may be issued by the
22	district; preventing certain conditions to occur on the issuance of the bond; allowing for legal recourse
23	under certain conditions; prohibiting the sale of bonds under certain conditions; allowing for
24	administrative fees to be assessed for certain

1 associated costs; establishing mill rate pursuant to the Oklahoma Constitution; requiring notice to be filed with certain entities following formation 2 within certain time frame; allowing for a fee to be assessed for nonpayment not to exceed certain limits; 3 authorizing the retention of municipal authority over certain conditions within the public infrastructure 4 districts; requiring inclusion of all existing and 5 connected infrastructure between a municipality and a public infrastructure district; requiring transfer of certain infrastructure free of liens or financial 6 encumbrances; providing for civil action under certain circumstances; establishing procedures for 7 legal action to occur; requiring certain notice to be provided to purchaser of property within a public 8 infrastructure district prior to sale by seller; 9 establishing criteria for notice; providing for codification; and providing a conditional effective date. 10 11 12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 13 A new section of law to be codified SECTION 1. NEW LAW 14 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-201 of Title 11, unless there 15 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: 16 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Oklahoma Public 17 Infrastructure Districts Act". 18 SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 19 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-202 of Title 11, unless there 20 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: 21 The purpose of the Oklahoma Public Infrastructure Districts Act 22 is to implement the provisions of Section 1 of Enrolled Senate Joint 23 Resolution No. 16 of the 1st Session of the 59th Oklahoma 24

1 Legislature. Upon passage of the state question, the Legislature 2 shall authorize municipalities to approve the creation of public infrastructure districts, which may incur indebtedness and issue 3 public infrastructure district bonds created in Section 7 of this 4 5 act to pay for all or part of the cost of public improvements within such districts. The cost of all indebtedness so incurred shall be 6 levied and assessed by the board of trustees of a public 7 infrastructure district on the property benefited by such 8 9 improvements. The board shall collect the special assessments so levied and use the same to reimburse the public infrastructure 10 district for the amount paid or to be paid by it on the bonds issued 11 12 for such improvements.

13 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 14 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-203 of Title 11, unless there 15 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

16 As used in this act:

17 1. "Board" means the board of trustees of a public
 18 infrastructure district as created by the governing document;

2. "District applicant" means the person proposing the creation
 of the public infrastructure district to the municipality where the
 proposed public infrastructure district shall reside;

3. "Division" means a portion within a public infrastructure district:

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1 that is relatively equal in number of eligible voters a. or potential eligible voters to all other divisions 2 within the public infrastructure district, taking into 3 account existing or potential developments, which, 4 5 when completed, would increase or decrease the population within the public infrastructure district, 6 and 7 which a member of the board represents; 8 b. 9 4. "Governing document" means the document governing the public infrastructure district presented by the district applicant to and 10 approved by the municipality before the creation of the public 11 infrastructure district; 12 13 5. "Public infrastructure bond" means a bond: that is directly payable from and secured by ad 14 a. valorem property taxes that are levied: 15 (1) by the public infrastructure district that issues 16 the bond, and 17 on taxable property within the district, and 18 (2)that is the obligation of the public infrastructure b. 19 district, and 20 с. for which the ad valorem property tax levy repayment 21 of the bond does not exceed the mill rate limit 22 pursuant to Section 9 of this act for any fiscal year, 23 24 or

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d. such bonds may also be revenue bonds secured by, inter
 alia, fees or revenues of a specific project, and also
 may include tax increment financing bonds.

4 A public infrastructure bond shall not mean an unlimited tax5 general obligation bond;

6 6. "Public infrastructure district" means an area of a 7 municipality with defined limits and boundaries, created by a vote, 8 that operates separately and distinctly from the municipality and 9 subject to the provisions of this act including, but not limited to, 10 special assessments against the real property therein for the 11 financing or repayment of the costs of the public infrastructure 12 district's public improvements; and

13 7. "Surface property owner" means the owner or owners of record 14 of the surface of the property included in a proposed public 15 infrastructure district and may not be registered voters of the 16 property.

17 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 18 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-204 of Title 11, unless there 19 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this act, a publicinfrastructure district shall not be created unless:

A petition, if there are any registered voters within the
 applicable area, is filed with the municipality that contains the
 signatures of one hundred percent (100%) of registered voters within

1 the applicable area approving the creation of the public 2 infrastructure district; or

2. A petition is filed with the municipality that contains the
signatures of one hundred percent (100%) of surface property owners
within the applicable area consenting to the creation of the public
infrastructure district.

B. The municipality may impose limitations on the powers of thepublic infrastructure district through the governing document.

9 C. 1. A public infrastructure district shall be separate and 10 distinct from the municipality in which it is contained.

- 2. a. Except as provided in subparagraph b of this
 paragraph, or as may be agreed upon through an
 intergovernmental agreement, any financial burden of a
 public district shall:
 - (1) be borne solely by the public infrastructure district, and
- 17 (2) not be borne by the municipality, county, or any
 18 other public subdivision.
- b. Notwithstanding subparagraph a of this paragraph, the
 governing document may require:
 - (1) the district applicant to bear the initial costs of the public infrastructure district, and
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1	(2) the public infrastructure district to reimburse
2	the district applicant for the initial costs the
3	municipality bears.
4	3. Any liability, judgment, or claim against a public
5	infrastructure district shall:
6	a. be the responsibility of the public infrastructure
7	district, and
8	b. not constitute a liability, judgment, or claim against
9	the state municipality, county, or any other political
10	subdivision.
11	4. The public infrastructure district, and not the
12	municipality, shall solely bear the responsibility of any
13	collection, enforcement, or foreclosure proceeding with regard to
14	any tax, fee, or assessment the public infrastructure imposes.
15	D. The municipality shall establish criteria in determining
16	whether to approve or disapprove the creation of a public
17	infrastructure district including, but not limited to:
18	1. Historical performance of the district applicant;
19	2. Compliance with the master plan of the municipality;
20	3. Credit worthiness of the district applicant;
21	4. Financial plan of the public infrastructure district; and
22	5. Proposed development within the public infrastructure
23	district.
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E. 1. The proposed municipality shall incur no liability for the rejection of the proposed creation of a public infrastructure district.

4 2. Public infrastructure districts may levy taxes.

5 SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 6 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-205 of Title 11, unless there 7 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

8 A. The governing document of the public infrastructure district9 shall:

Include a boundary description and a map of the public
 infrastructure district, which may include, but not be limited to,
 an estimate of the district's population;

13 2. Provide a description of proposed services;

3. Provide a financial plan for the proposed services, which shall include the proposed operating revenue derived from tax assessments, all proposed indebtedness for the district, and all other necessary budgetary conditions;

Include a preliminary engineering and architectural survey
 showing how the proposed services are to be provided;

5. Include a general description of the facilities to be
 constructed and the standards of such construction, including a
 statement of how the facility and service standards of the proposed
 public infrastructure district are compatible with the facility and

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service standards of any municipality or county within which all or
 any portion of the proposed district is to be located;

6. Include a general description of the estimated cost of
acquiring land engineering services, legal services, administrative
services, and any other major expenses related to organization and
initial operation of the district;

7 7. State the number of board members;

8 8. Establish the electoral procedure of appointment for board
9 members as described in this section;

9. Detail any and all divisions within the public
 infrastructure district;

12 10. Detail any and all applicable milestones established for13 the public infrastructure district;

14 11. Provide notice of mill rate limit, as prescribed by Section 15 1 of Enrolled Senate Joint Resolution No. 16 of the 1st Session of 16 the 59th Oklahoma Legislature, for the public infrastructure 17 district;

18 12. Establish any applicable limitation on the principal amount 19 of indebtedness for the public infrastructure district;

20 13. Provide notice of the procedural process for the 21 authorization of the public infrastructure district to issue public 22 infrastructure district bonds as provided in this act;

14. Specify any funds created for any charges, fines, or feesthat the public infrastructure district may assess;

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1 15. File annual reports with the municipality regarding the 2 public infrastructure district's actions; and

3 16. Include other information that the public infrastructure 4 district or the municipality determines to be necessary or 5 advisable.

The governing body of the municipality that approved the 6 в. creation of a public infrastructure district shall appoint the 7 initial members of the board of trustees of the public 8 9 infrastructure district, in accordance with the governing document. C. Unless otherwise limited in the governing document, the 10 initial term of each member shall be either four (4) or six (6) 11 12 years, so as to provide for elections every two (2) years. After an 13 initial six-year term, such members shall serve for four (4) years. 1. A board member may not be required to be a resident D. 14 within the boundaries of the public infrastructure district if: 15 all of the surface property owners consent to the 16 а. waiver of the residency requirement, 17 there are no residents within the boundaries of the b. 18 public infrastructure district, or 19 no qualified candidate timely files to be considered 20 с. for appointment to the board. 21 2. An individual who is not a resident within the boundaries of 22 the public infrastructure district may not serve as a board member 23 unless the individual is: 24

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1 an owner of land or an agent or officer of the owner a. of land within the boundaries of the public 2 infrastructure district, and 3 a registered voter at the individual's primary 4 b. 5 residence. The district applicant or spouse or immediate family member 6 3. of the district applicant shall not be appointed to the board, 7 unless: 8 9 a. one hundred percent (100%) of the surface property owners consent to the inclusion of the district 10 applicant or spouse or immediate family member of the 11 12 district applicant on the board, or b. there are no registered voters at the time of 13 consideration for appointments to the board. 14 The governing document shall provide for a transition 15 Ε. 1. from legislative body appointments by the municipality pursuant to 16 17 subsection A of this section to a method of election of registered voters as established by the governing document. 18 2. Regardless of whether a board member is elected under 19 paragraph 1 of this subsection, the position of each remaining board 20 member shall continue to be appointed under subsection A of this 21 section until the member's respective division or board position 22 surpasses the density milestone pursuant to the governing document. 23

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F. 1. Pursuant to paragraph 3 of this subsection, the board may, in the board's discretion, but not more often than every four (4) years, reestablish the boundaries of each division so that each division that has reached a milestone specified in the governing document, as provided in paragraph 10 of subsection A of this section, has, as nearly as possible, the same number of eligible voters.

8 2. In reestablishing division boundaries under paragraph 1 of 9 this subsection, the board shall consider existing or potential 10 developments within the divisions which, when completed, would 11 increase or decrease the number of eligible voters within the 12 division.

The governing document may prohibit the board from
 reestablishing, without the consent of the municipality, the
 division boundaries as described in paragraph 1 of this subsection.

16 G. The public infrastructure district shall not compensate a 17 board member for the member's service on the board.

H. 1. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph 2 of this subsection, the board and the governing body of the municipality may amend a governing document by each adopting a resolution that approves the amended governing document.

22 2. As long as an amendment to a property tax mill limitation23 does not exceed the tax mill limit as provided in Section 1 of

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Senate Joint Resolution No. 16 of the 1st Session of the 59th
 Oklahoma Legislature, such amendment requires:

- a. that before the adoption of the resolution of the
 municipality pursuant to paragraph 1 of this
 subsection, the public infrastructure district shall
 provide notice for a public hearing with at least one
 member of the governing body of the municipality
 attending the public hearing, or
- 9 b. the consent of:
- 10 (1) one hundred percent (100%) of surface property
 11 owners within the boundaries of the public
 12 infrastructure district, and
- 13 (2) one hundred percent (100%) of the registered
 14 voters, if any, within the boundaries of the
 15 public infrastructure district.

16 SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 17 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-206 of Title 11, unless there 18 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

19 A. A public infrastructure district may:

I. Issue a public infrastructure bond to pay all or part of the
 capital costs related to:

- a. acquiring, acquiring an interest in, improving,
 constructing, installing, completing, or extending any
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1	of the public improvements, facilities, or property
2	for the benefit of the public infrastructure district,
3	b. the acquisition, construction, installation, or
4	completion of public improvements related to the
5	provision of residential or commercial developments,
6	and
7	c. the financing, acquisition, construction,
8	installation, or completion of public transportation;
9	2. Enter into an interlocal agreement pursuant to Section 1001
10	et seq. of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes; provided, the
11	interlocal agreement shall not expand the powers of the public
12	infrastructure district;
13	3. Acquire completed or partially completed improvements for
14	fair market value as reasonably determined by:
15	a. the board,
16	b. the municipality, if required in the governing
17	document, or
18	c. a surveyor or engineer that a public infrastructure
19	district employs or engages to perform the necessary
20	engineering services for and to supervise the
21	construction or installation of the improvements; and
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	4. Contract with the municipality to provide administrative
23	4. Contract with the municipality to provide administrative services on behalf of the public infrastructure district, when

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agreed to by both parties, in order to achieve cost savings and
 economic efficiencies, at the discretion of the municipality.

B. A public infrastructure district may issue additional public
infrastructure bonds as long as the public infrastructure district
follows the procedures as described in subsection B of Section 7 of
this act for each additional bond issued.

C. A public infrastructure district shall be subject to the
provisions of the Oklahoma Open Meeting Act and Oklahoma Open
Records Act.

10 SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 11 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-207 of Title 11, unless there 12 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

13 A. A public infrastructure district bond:

14 1. Shall mature within not more than thirty (30) years of the 15 date of issuance;

16 2. May not be secured by any improvement or facility paid for 17 by the public infrastructure district;

18 3. May not be subject to acceleration; and

May be refunded or refinanced in accordance with the
 applicable laws of this state.

B. 1. A public infrastructure district may issue the publicinfrastructure district bond:

a. with the consent of one hundred percent (100%) of
 surface property owners within the boundaries of the

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1 public infrastructure district and one hundred percent (100%) of the registered voters, if any, within the 2 boundaries of the public infrastructure district, or 3 b. upon approval of a majority of the registered voters 4 5 within the boundaries of the public infrastructure district voting in an election. 6 2. A public infrastructure district bond is: 7 not subject to the limitations on a general obligation 8 a. 9 bond described in Section 411 et seq. of Title 62 of the Oklahoma Statutes, and 10 subject to a limitation, if any, on the principal 11 b. 12 amount of indebtedness pursuant to the governing document. 13 С. The public infrastructure district bonds may be issued in 14 denominations not less than Five Hundred Thousand Dollars 15 (\$500,000.00) and in integral multiples above Five Hundred Thousand 16 Dollars (\$500,000.00) of not less than One Thousand Dollars 17 (\$1,000.00) each. 18 There shall be no limitation on the duration of revenues D. 19 that a public infrastructure district may receive to cover any 20 shortfall in the payment of principal of and interest on a bond that 21 the public infrastructure issues. 22 23 24

E. A public infrastructure district shall not be considered a
 municipality or county for purposes of Section 35 of Article X of
 the Oklahoma Constitution.

F. The board, by resolution, may delegate to one or more
officers of the public infrastructure district the authority to:

Approve the final interest rate, price, principal amount,
maturity, redemption features, and other terms of the bond;
Approve and execute any document relating to the issuance of

9 a bond; and

10 3. Approve any contract related to the acquisition and 11 construction of the improvements, facilities, or property to be 12 financed with a bond.

G. Any person may contest the legality of the issuance of a 13 public infrastructure district bond or any provisions for the 14 security and payment of the bond after publication of the notice of 15 bond and resolution authorizing the bond; provided, however, legal 16 or equitable action brought with respect to any legislative acts or 17 proceedings in connection with the authorization or issuance of 18 bonds by a public infrastructure district shall be incontestable in 19 any court in this state after thirty (30) days from the date of 20 issuance. 21

H. The total amount of the public infrastructure district
indebtedness for all such divisions shall not exceed ten percent
(10%) of the forecasted assessed valuation of all taxable tangible

1 property in the public infrastructure district, as determined by 2 such market studies and forecasts as may be deemed acceptable to the 3 governing municipality in the governing document.

I. No board member of a public infrastructure district, or
spouse or immediate family member of such, shall purchase or own any
bonds issued by the public infrastructure district.

SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-208 of Title 11, unless there
is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

10 A public infrastructure district may impose a fee or other 11 charge for an administrative service that the public infrastructure 12 district provides to pay costs associated with:

Acquiring, improving, or extending improvements, facilities,
 or property; or

15 2. Legal fees.

16 SECTION 9. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 17 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-209 of Title 11, unless there 18 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. The property tax levy of a public infrastructure district for all purposes may not exceed ten (10) mills on the dollar of taxable value of taxable property in the district pursuant to Section 1 of Senate Joint Resolution No. 16 of the 1st Session of the 59th Oklahoma Legislature.

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B. 1. Within thirty (30) days after the day on which a
municipality adopts the resolution creating the public
infrastructure district, the board shall record a notice with the
county clerk in the county in which property within the public
infrastructure district is located.

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2. The notice shall include:

- 7 a. a description of the boundaries of the public
 8 infrastructure district,
- 9 b. a copy of the governing documents on file at the
 10 office of the municipality and applicable county
 11 clerk's office, and
- 12 c. the maximum rate the public infrastructure district13 may levy.

14 SECTION 10. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 15 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-210 of Title 11, unless there 16 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. In the event of nonpayment of any tax, fee, or charge that a public infrastructure district imposes, the public infrastructure district may impose a property tax penalty at an annual rate of no more than seven percent (7%) in addition to any other lawful penalty for nonpayment of property tax; provided, any penalty assessed for nonpayment of a fee or charge shall not exceed the nonpayment amount.

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1 B. All funds derived from a penalty assessed for nonpayment shall be deposited to a fund designated for use as provided in the 2 public infrastructure district's governing document. 3 A new section of law to be codified SECTION 11. NEW LAW 4 5 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-211 of Title 29, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: 6 The municipality, as applicable, shall retain authority over 7 Α. all zoning, planning, design specifications and design approvals, 8 9 and permitting within the public infrastructure district. The inclusion of property within the boundaries of a public 10 Β. infrastructure district does not preclude the inclusion of the 11 property within any other local district. 12 C. 1. All infrastructure that is connected to another 13 municipality's system: 14 belongs to that municipality, regardless of inclusion 15 a. within the boundaries of the public infrastructure 16 district, unless the public infrastructure district 17 and the municipality otherwise agree, and 18 b. shall comply with the design, inspection requirements, 19 and other standards of the municipality. 20 2. The public infrastructure district shall convey or transfer 21 the infrastructure described in paragraph 1 of this subsection free 22 of liens or financial encumbrances to the municipality or county in 23 24

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which it resides, or a portion of its boundaries resides, at no cost
 to the municipality or county.

3 SECTION 12. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 4 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-212 of Title 11, unless there 5 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. A person who contests a tax or fee or any proceeding to
create a public infrastructure district, levy a tax, or impose a fee
may bring a civil action in the district court of the county in
which the public infrastructure district is located against such
district or the municipality to:

11 1. Set aside the proceeding; or

12 2. Enjoin the levy, imposition, or collection of a tax or fee.
13 B. An action under subsection A of this section is the
14 exclusive remedy of a person who:

Claims an error or irregularity in a tax or fee or in any
 proceeding to create a public infrastructure district, levy a tax,
 or impose a fee; and

18 2. Challenges a bondholder's right to repayment.

C. A bond issued or to be issued with respect to a public infrastructure district and any tax levied or fee imposed becomes incontestable against any person who has not brought an action and served a summons in accordance with this section.

D. 1. This section shall not be construed to prohibit a claim
of misuse of funds against a public infrastructure district.

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- 2. a. Except as provided in subparagraph b of this
 paragraph, an action in the nature of mandamus is the
 sole form of relief available to a party challenging
 the issue of funds.
- 5 b. The limitation in subparagraph a of this paragraph 6 shall not be construed to prohibit the filing of 7 criminal charges against or the prosecution of a party 8 for the misuse of funds.

9 SECTION 13. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 10 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 39-213 of Title 11, unless there 11 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. Each owner of real property that sells real property inside the boundaries of the public infrastructure district, concurrently with or prior to the execution of a contract to sell the property, shall provide to the purchaser of the property a paper or electronic copy with the following:

The public infrastructure district's governing document;
 The maximum debt service the public infrastructure district
 is permitted to impose;

3. The estimate of the property taxes levied by the
 municipality that are applicable to the property for collection
 during the year in which the sale occurs; and

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4. A copy of the most current county assessor's property tax
 certificate applicable to the property as an estimate of the sum of
 additional property taxes levied.

B. Along with the information required in subsection A of this
section, the seller shall include a notice with the following
statement:

"This estimate only provides an estimation of the amount of the 7 new property taxes that may be due and owed after the property has 8 9 been reassessed and, in some instances, reclassified as residential property. This estimate is not a statement of the actual and future 10 11 taxes that may be due. First year property taxes may be based on a 12 previous year's tax classification, which may not include the full 13 value of the property and, consequently, taxes may be higher in subsequent years. A seller has complied with this disclosure 14 statement as long as the disclosure is based upon a good-faith 15 effort to provide accurate estimates and information." 16

17 SECTION 14. This act shall become effective upon certification 18 of election returns favoring passage of the constitutional amendment 19 proposed in Enrolled Senate Joint Resolution No. 16 of the 1st 20 Session of the 59th Oklahoma Legislature.

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